Fig.1A

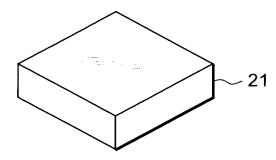


Fig.1B

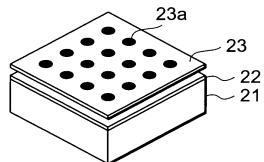


Fig.1C

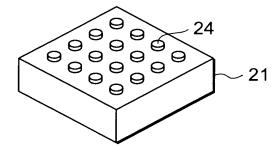


Fig.1D

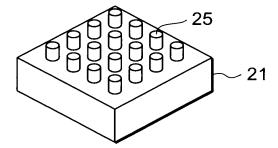
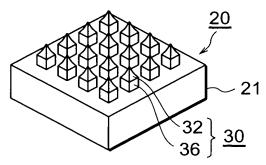
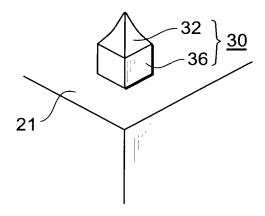


Fig.1E



The state of the s

Fig.2



The state of the s

Fig.3A

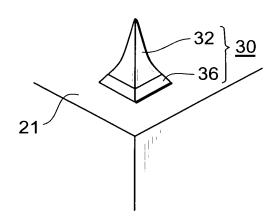


Fig.3B

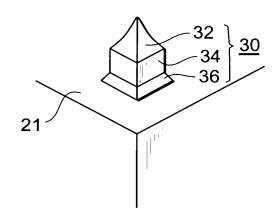
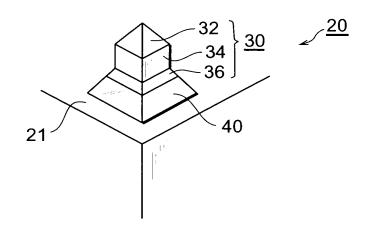
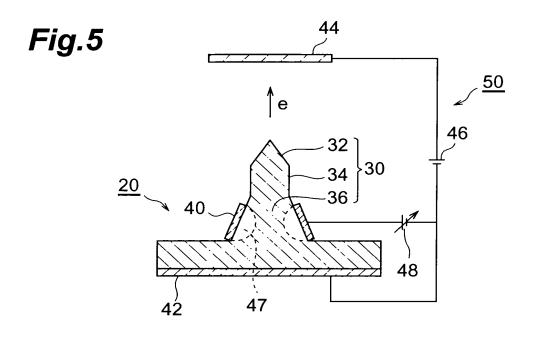


Fig.4





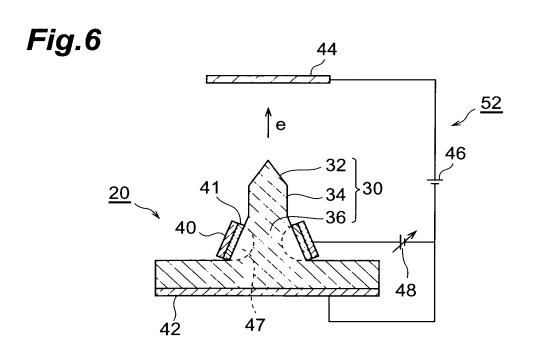


Fig.7A

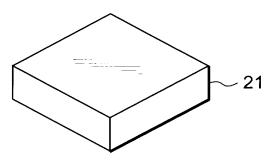


Fig.7D

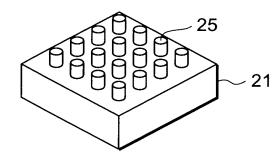


Fig.7B

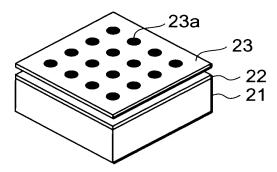


Fig.7E

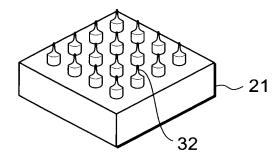


Fig.7C

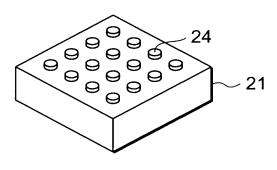
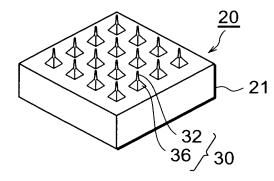


Fig.7F



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Fig.8

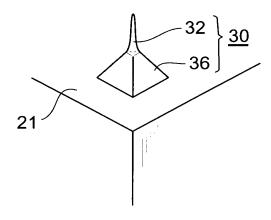


Fig.9A

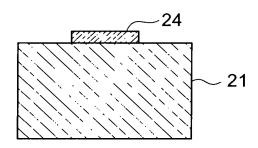


Fig.9B

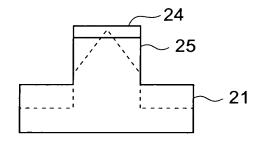


Fig.9C

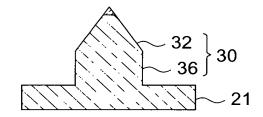


Fig.9D

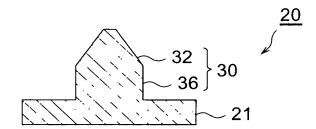


Fig.10A - 21 23a Fig.10B 23 22 21 Fig.10C 24 999 9 21 25 Fig.10D - 21 Fig.10E

21

30

Fig.11

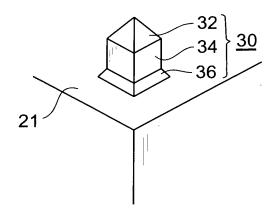


Fig.12

	DIMENSIONS OF COLUMNAR MEMBER		DIMENSIONS OF ELECTRON-EMITTING PORTION		
SAMPLE NO.	HEIGHT (μm)	DIAMETER (μm)	DIAMETER OF VERTEX PORTION(μm)	DIAMETER OF BASE (μm)	ASPECT RATIO
(1)	3	3	0.5	2.6	1
(2)	5	5	3.5	4.5	1
(3)	8	8	6	7.5	1
(4)	4.2	3	0.5	2.6	1.4
(5)	7	5	0.5	4.5	1.4
(6)	7	3	0.5	2.6	2.3
(7)	11.5	5	0.5	4.5	2.3

Fig.13A



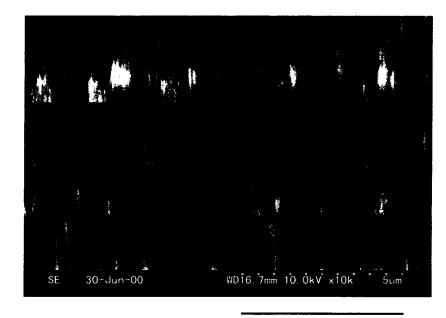
Fig.13B



Fig.13C



Fig.14A



5 μ m

Fig.14B



250nm

Fig.15A

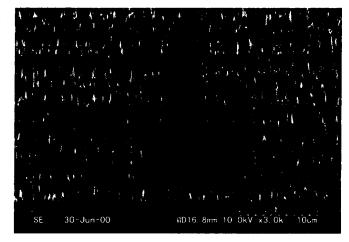


Fig.15B

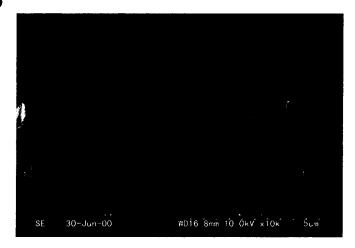


Fig.15C



Fig.16A



Fig.16B

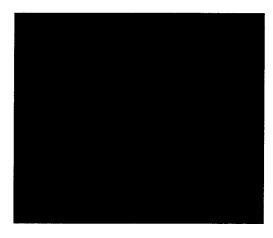


Fig.17A

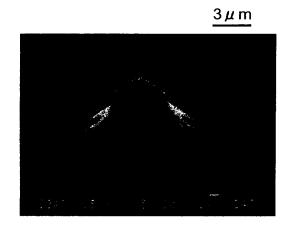


Fig.17B



Fig.17C

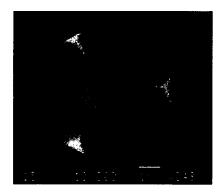


Fig.18

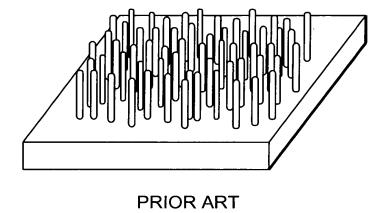
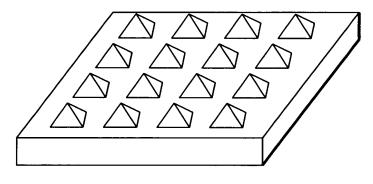


Fig.19



PRIOR ART